

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES AND FIGURES

Supplementary Table 1. All SNPs with $p < 5 \times 10^{-6}$ in the meta-analysis, sorted by chromosome and position. The most significant SNP at each locus is highlighted in yellow.

MarkerName	A1	A2	Freq1	FreqSE	MinFreq	MaxFreq	Effect	StdErr	P	Direction	HetISq	HetChiSq	HetDf	HetPVal	SNP	CHR	BP
1:19761429	a	g	0.1987	0.0098	0.1868	0.2068	-0.1265	0.0269	2.51E-06	--	57	2.325	1	0.127	rs12136530	1	19,761,429
1:19761435	a	t	0.1986	0.0098	0.1868	0.2067	-0.1261	0.0269	2.70E-06	--	56.4	2.295	1	0.130	rs12136534	1	19,761,435
1:163151841	a	g	0.47	0.0036	0.4665	0.4738	0.0887	0.019	3.17E-06	++	20.5	1.258	1	0.262	rs4291481	1	163,151,841
1:163156524	a	g	0.4701	0.0039	0.4664	0.4743	0.0892	0.019	2.72E-06	++	29.6	1.42	1	0.233	rs10753606	1	163,156,524
1:163158828	t	c	0.5305	0.0034	0.5269	0.5337	-0.0887	0.0191	3.47E-06	--	41.2	1.702	1	0.192	rs10753607	1	163,158,828
1:163159496	a	g	0.4697	0.0037	0.4662	0.4736	0.0884	0.019	3.20E-06	++	38.5	1.626	1	0.202	rs7355070	1	163,159,496
1:163160051	t	c	0.5362	0.0029	0.5335	0.5394	-0.0903	0.0192	2.62E-06	--	48.4	1.938	1	0.164	rs10753608	1	163,160,051
1:163160337	a	g	0.4699	0.0034	0.4667	0.4735	0.0883	0.019	3.25E-06	++	39.2	1.645	1	0.200	rs10753609	1	163,160,337
1:163162067	a	g	0.53	0.0033	0.5265	0.5331	-0.0884	0.019	3.15E-06	--	38.9	1.637	1	0.201	rs2662775	1	163,162,067
1:163165029	a	g	0.5293	0.0038	0.5252	0.5329	-0.0894	0.019	2.54E-06	--	42.5	1.738	1	0.187	rs2662776	1	163,165,029
1:163166676	a	g	0.4704	0.0027	0.4678	0.4733	0.0892	0.019	2.59E-06	++	36.7	1.581	1	0.209	rs2999967	1	163,166,676
1:163166723	a	c	0.4701	0.0031	0.4672	0.4734	0.0889	0.019	2.78E-06	++	38.1	1.617	1	0.204	rs2999859	1	163,166,723
1:163168299	a	g	0.5303	0.0026	0.5275	0.5328	-0.0888	0.019	2.88E-06	--	37.6	1.602	1	0.206	rs2999965	1	163,168,299
3:9214817	t	c	0.9516	0.0029	0.9498	0.9563	0.2381	0.0514	3.58E-06	++	45	1.819	1	0.178	rs76153987	3	9,214,817
3:84136391	t	c	0.0926	0.0055	0.0863	0.0973	-0.1562	0.0334	2.98E-06	--	0	0.739	1	0.390	rs138894667	3	84,136,391
3:84147443	c	g	0.0921	0.005	0.0864	0.0965	-0.1619	0.0335	1.38E-06	--	13.9	1.162	1	0.281	rs9863067	3	84,147,443
3:84147864	t	c	0.9043	0.0008	0.9035	0.9052	0.1524	0.0323	2.35E-06	++	44.2	1.792	1	0.181	rs7625182	3	84,147,864
3:84148161	t	c	0.0961	0.0004	0.0957	0.0965	-0.1519	0.0322	2.39E-06	--	45.4	1.831	1	0.176	rs7637167	3	84,148,161
3:84152266	a	g	0.0961	0.0004	0.0957	0.0965	-0.1517	0.0322	2.43E-06	--	45.8	1.844	1	0.175	rs9847846	3	84,152,266
3:84153365	a	g	0.9039	0.0004	0.9035	0.9043	0.1518	0.0322	2.42E-06	++	45.8	1.846	1	0.174	rs9819662	3	84,153,365
3:84154174	t	c	0.9045	0.0002	0.9043	0.9047	0.1506	0.0323	3.07E-06	++	43.5	1.768	1	0.184	rs4392427	3	84,154,174
3:84156439	t	g	0.9038	0.0003	0.9035	0.9042	0.1514	0.0322	2.54E-06	++	46.5	1.871	1	0.171	rs6791832	3	84,156,439

MarkerName	A1	A2	Freq1	FreqSE	MinFreq	MaxFreq	Effect	StdErr	P	Direction	HetISq	HetChiSq	HetDf	HetPVal	SNP	CHR	BP
3:84157679	t	c	0.9082	0.0055	0.9035	0.9146	0.1603	0.0338	2.16E-06	++	24.2	1.319	1	0.251	rs73842687	3	84,157,679
3:84157681	t	c	0.9082	0.0055	0.9035	0.9146	0.1603	0.0338	2.16E-06	++	24.2	1.319	1	0.251	rs73842688	3	84,157,681
3:84160822	t	c	0.9038	0.0003	0.9035	0.9042	0.1513	0.0322	2.61E-06	++	46.9	1.885	1	0.170	rs9829344	3	84,160,822
3:84162671	t	c	0.0948	0.0018	0.0928	0.0965	-0.1505	0.0326	3.99E-06	--	50.1	2.003	1	0.157	rs11924771	3	84,162,671
3:84167120	t	c	0.096	0.0003	0.0957	0.0963	-0.1506	0.0322	2.99E-06	--	47.2	1.895	1	0.169	rs11923494	3	84,167,120
3:84168160	a	g	0.9046	0.0012	0.9035	0.9059	0.1504	0.0325	3.78E-06	++	50.4	2.015	1	0.156	rs13093168	3	84,168,160
3:84171529	c	g	0.9057	0.0024	0.9035	0.9084	0.1536	0.0328	2.91E-06	++	43.5	1.77	1	0.183	rs34575837	3	84,171,529
3:84172631	a	t	0.0955	0.0002	0.0953	0.0957	-0.149	0.0323	4.03E-06	--	47.8	1.917	1	0.166	rs74568637	3	84,172,631
3:84178038	a	g	0.0955	0.0001	0.0954	0.0957	-0.1493	0.0323	3.88E-06	--	49.5	1.979	1	0.160	rs77090875	3	84,178,038
3:84179229	a	g	0.9039	0.0004	0.9034	0.9043	0.1504	0.0322	3.09E-06	++	51.6	2.067	1	0.151	rs4390938	3	84,179,229
3:84179935	t	c	0.0961	0.0005	0.0957	0.0966	-0.1501	0.0322	3.22E-06	--	52.2	2.093	1	0.148	rs9818881	3	84,179,935
3:148481023	a	g	0.0257	0.0001	0.0256	0.0259	-0.3254	0.0689	2.33E-06	--	0	0.86	1	0.354	rs79019069	3	148,481,023
7:11705786	t	c	0.0164	0.0007	0.0155	0.0169	0.4121	0.0805	3.06E-07	++	0	0.093	1	0.760	rs116864947	7	11,705,786
7:11728276	c	g	0.9805	0.0001	0.9805	0.9806	-0.3948	0.0797	7.35E-07	--	0	0.079	1	0.779	rs139521481	7	11,728,276
7:11760783	a	c	0.9832	0.0005	0.9828	0.9839	-0.4077	0.0816	5.88E-07	--	0	0.085	1	0.771	rs140407951	7	11,760,783
7:27519118	a	g	0.5087	0.0055	0.5037	0.5147	-0.0918	0.02	4.26E-06	--	0	0.182	1	0.670	rs6462018	7	27,519,118
7:77917038	a	c	0.6433	0.0024	0.6408	0.6456	0.0923	0.02	3.88E-06	++	0	0.977	1	0.323	rs798338	7	77,917,038
7:138820245	a	g	0.9733	0.0009	0.9723	0.9741	-0.3146	0.0605	1.99E-07	--	0	0.085	1	0.771	rs28526625	7	138,820,245
7:138822895	a	t	0.0267	0.001	0.0258	0.0278	0.302	0.0608	6.71E-07	++	0	0.014	1	0.905	rs7809243	7	138,822,895
7:138825446	a	g	0.9736	0.0011	0.9723	0.9746	-0.3163	0.0607	1.92E-07	--	0	0.119	1	0.730	rs12114023	7	138,825,446
7:138826304	a	g	0.9743	0.0004	0.9739	0.9746	-0.325	0.062	1.59E-07	--	0	0.036	1	0.849	rs13221853	7	138,826,304
7:138827527	a	g	0.9766	0.004	0.9746	0.9848	-0.3741	0.0741	4.37E-07	--	4.6	1.049	1	0.306	rs59018042	7	138,827,527
7:138839426	a	c	0.9758	0.0014	0.9743	0.9771	-0.3193	0.065	9.03E-07	--	0	0.074	1	0.785	rs117684722	7	138,839,426
7:138846477	a	g	0.0256	0.0003	0.0253	0.026	0.32	0.061	1.55E-07	++	0	0.108	1	0.743	rs6944116	7	138,846,477

MarkerName	A1	A2	Freq1	FreqSE	MinFreq	MaxFreq	Effect	StdErr	P	Direction	HetISq	HetChiSq	HetDf	HetPVal	SNP	CHR	BP
7:138850967	a	g	0.9742	0.0006	0.9736	0.9747	-0.3215	0.0611	1.42E-07	--	0	0.116	1	0.733	rs60580184	7	138,850,967
7:138857309	t	c	0.9739	0.0009	0.9728	0.9747	-0.3141	0.0608	2.40E-07	--	0	0.214	1	0.644	rs4732357	7	138,857,309
7:138858270	t	c	0.9742	0.0006	0.9735	0.9747	-0.321	0.0611	1.50E-07	--	0	0.114	1	0.736	rs28415898	7	138,858,270
7:138859884	a	g	0.0258	0.0006	0.0253	0.0265	0.3209	0.0611	1.51E-07	++	0	0.114	1	0.735	rs58013295	7	138,859,884
7:138861003	t	c	0.9742	0.0006	0.9735	0.9747	-0.3209	0.0611	1.52E-07	--	0	0.115	1	0.735	rs7787241	7	138,861,003
7:138861715	t	c	0.9746	0.0001	0.9745	0.9747	-0.3265	0.0622	1.55E-07	--	0	0.097	1	0.756	rs10248900	7	138,861,715
7:138871278	t	c	0.9743	0.0004	0.9738	0.9746	-0.3203	0.0612	1.65E-07	--	0	0.122	1	0.727	rs61049683	7	138,871,278
7:138872067	t	c	0.0262	0.0009	0.0254	0.0273	0.3207	0.0617	1.98E-07	++	0	0.121	1	0.728	rs2249153	7	138,872,067
7:138884934	a	g	0.9802	0.0064	0.9736	0.9864	-0.4172	0.0876	1.93E-06	--	0	0.884	1	0.347	rs7385468	7	138,884,934
9:116131695	a	g	0.2089	0.0054	0.203	0.2139	0.1333	0.0241	3.35E-08	++	0	0.196	1	0.658	rs10121150	9	116,131,695
9:116143097	t	c	0.1234	0.0004	0.1231	0.1239	0.1674	0.0365	4.45E-06	++	0	0.427	1	0.514	rs34000674	9	116,143,097
9:116151191	a	g	0.3051	0.0197	0.2735	0.3174	-0.1764	0.0233	3.91E-14	--	82.1	5.599	1	0.018	rs1805313	9	116,151,191
9:116153900	a	g	0.3744	0.0057	0.3684	0.3798	0.096	0.0194	7.87E-07	++	57.3	2.344	1	0.126	rs1139488	9	116,153,900
9:116154099	t	c	0.9237	0.0037	0.9179	0.9261	0.3068	0.0471	7.17E-11	++	94.1	16.919	1	3.90E-05	rs8177800	9	116,154,099
9:136141870	t	c	0.8172	0.0167	0.8039	0.8383	0.1211	0.026	3.11E-06	++	0	0.207	1	0.649	rs2519093	9	136,141,870
9:136146597	t	c	0.7461	0.0129	0.7344	0.7603	0.1035	0.0222	3.02E-06	++	0	0.366	1	0.545	rs550057	9	136,146,597
9:136149399	a	g	0.8162	0.0166	0.803	0.8369	0.1191	0.0258	3.88E-06	++	0	0.284	1	0.594	rs507666	9	136,149,399
9:136149830	a	g	0.8161	0.0165	0.8029	0.8368	0.1191	0.0258	3.87E-06	++	0	0.285	1	0.594	rs532436	9	136,149,830
9:136155000	t	c	0.8159	0.0168	0.8025	0.8368	0.1201	0.026	3.84E-06	++	0	0.212	1	0.645	rs635634	9	136,155,000
18:12909504	a	g	0.9283	0.0136	0.9252	0.9875	-0.2584	0.0495	1.75E-07	--	0	0.386	1	0.534	rs144653651	18	12,909,504
19:33877523	c	g	0.2636	0.0056	0.2576	0.2688	0.1021	0.022	3.37E-06	++	0	0.003	1	0.954	rs8111027	19	33,877,523
19:33878039	a	g	0.265	0.0063	0.2582	0.2709	0.101	0.0219	3.93E-06	++	0	0.024	1	0.877	rs3556	19	33,878,039
19:33880000	c	g	0.2646	0.0046	0.2597	0.2689	0.1004	0.0218	4.24E-06	++	0	0	1	0.993	rs3786893	19	33,880,000
19:33884341	a	g	0.3025	0.0122	0.2889	0.3135	0.1049	0.0213	8.64E-07	++	0	0.046	1	0.831	rs16968074	19	33,884,341

Supplementary Table 2. Demographic characteristics of study participants for the Australian (QIMR) and UK (ALSPAC) studies.

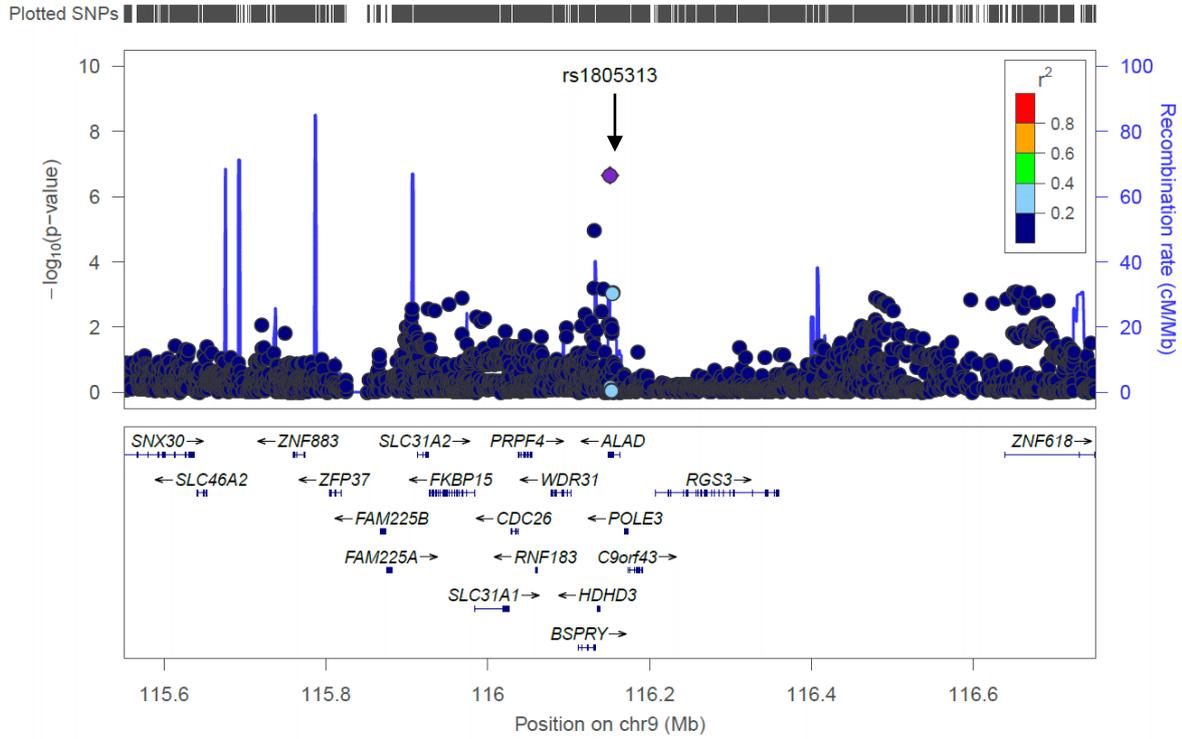
Study	QIMR		ALSPAC
	1993-96	2001-05	
Date of recruitment			
Source of recruitment	Adult twin-pairs resident in Australia	Adult twins, their first-degree relatives and spouses, resident in Australia	Population of Bristol and Avon county
N with phenotype and genotype data	1570	1104	
Sex (percent Female)	66%	50%	100% (all pregnant at time of blood collection, median gestational age 11 weeks)
Age (mean \pm SD)	46.0 \pm 11.8	49.0 \pm 13.0	28.4 \pm 4.8
Smoking status (percent current smokers)	20%	27%	32%

Additional information about these studies and characteristics of participants is given in:

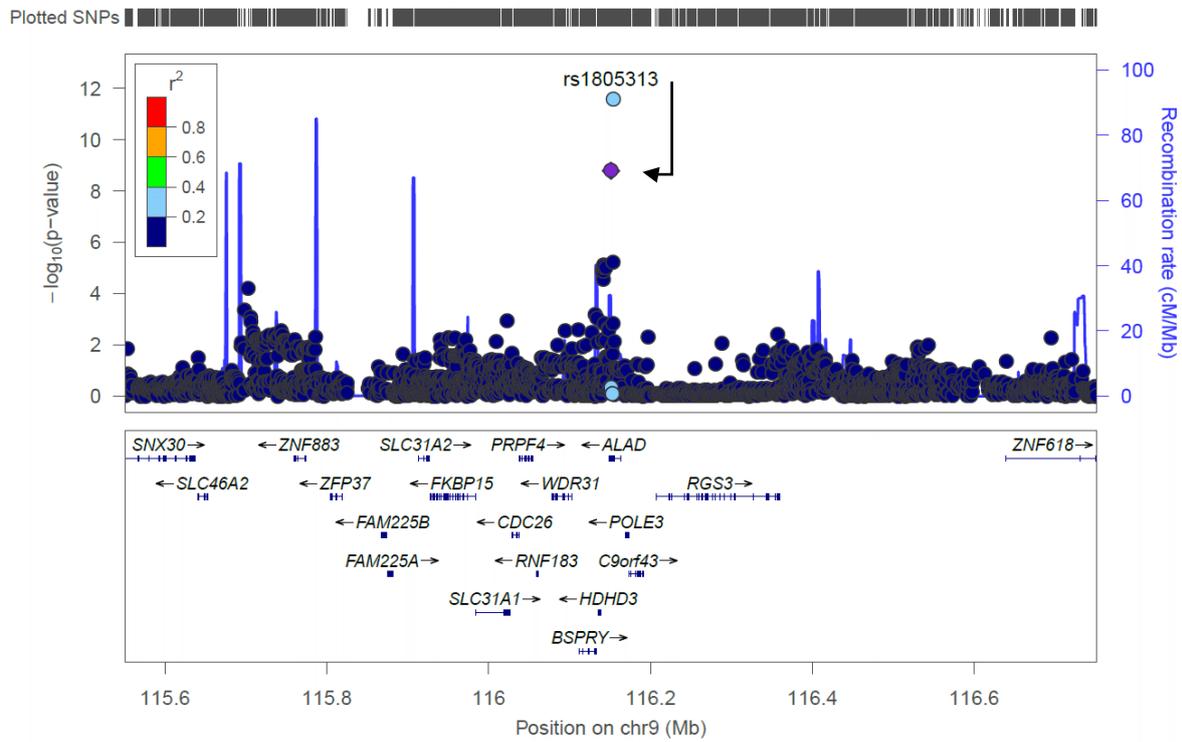
1. Whitfield, J.B., Dy, V., McQuilty, R., Zhu, G., Montgomery, G.W., Ferreira, M.A., Duffy, D.L., Neale, M.C., Heijmans, B.T., Heath, A.C. *et al.* (2007) Evidence of genetic effects on blood lead concentration. *Environ Health Perspect*, **115**, 1224-1230.
2. Heath, A.C., Whitfield, J.B., Martin, N.G., Pergadia, M.L., Goate, A.M., Lind, P.A., McEvoy, B.P., Schrage, A.J., Grant, J.D., Chou, Y.L. *et al.* (2011) A quantitative-trait genome-wide association study of alcoholism risk in the community: findings and implications. *Biol Psychiatry*, **70**, 513-518.
3. Fraser, A., Macdonald-Wallis, C., Tilling, K., Boyd, A., Golding, J., Davey Smith, G., Henderson, J., Macleod, J., Molloy, L., Ness, A. *et al.* (2012) Cohort Profile: The Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children: ALSPAC mothers cohort. *Int J Epidemiol*. **42**, 97-110.
4. Taylor, C.M., Golding, J., Hibbeln, J. and Emond, A.M. (2013) Environmental factors predicting blood lead levels in pregnant women in the UK: the ALSPAC study. *PLoS One*, **8**, e72371.

Supplementary Figure 1. Regional plots for the chromosome 9 (ALAD) locus, showing 1000G-imputed results for ALSPAC and QIMR separately.

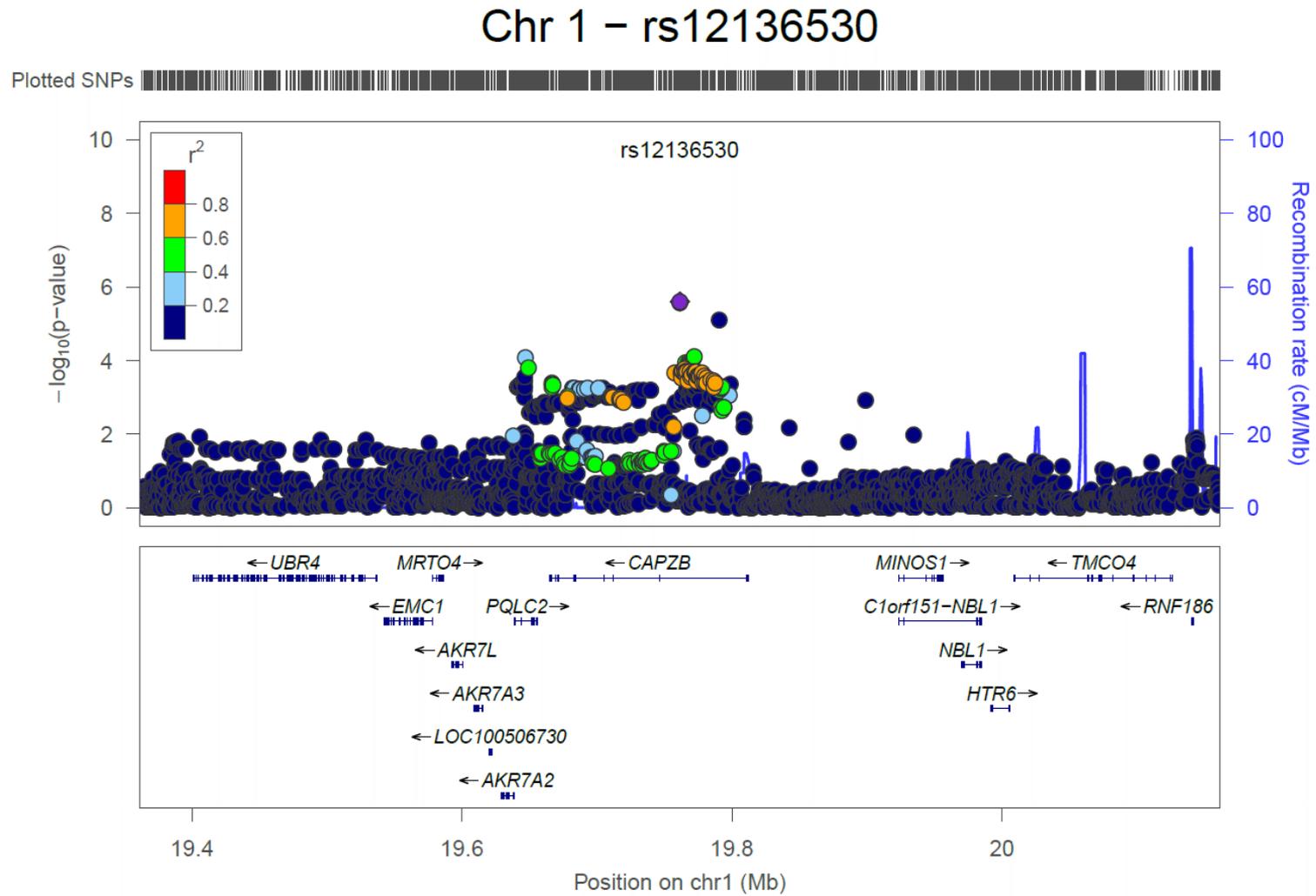
ALSPAC – rs1805313



QIMR – rs1805313

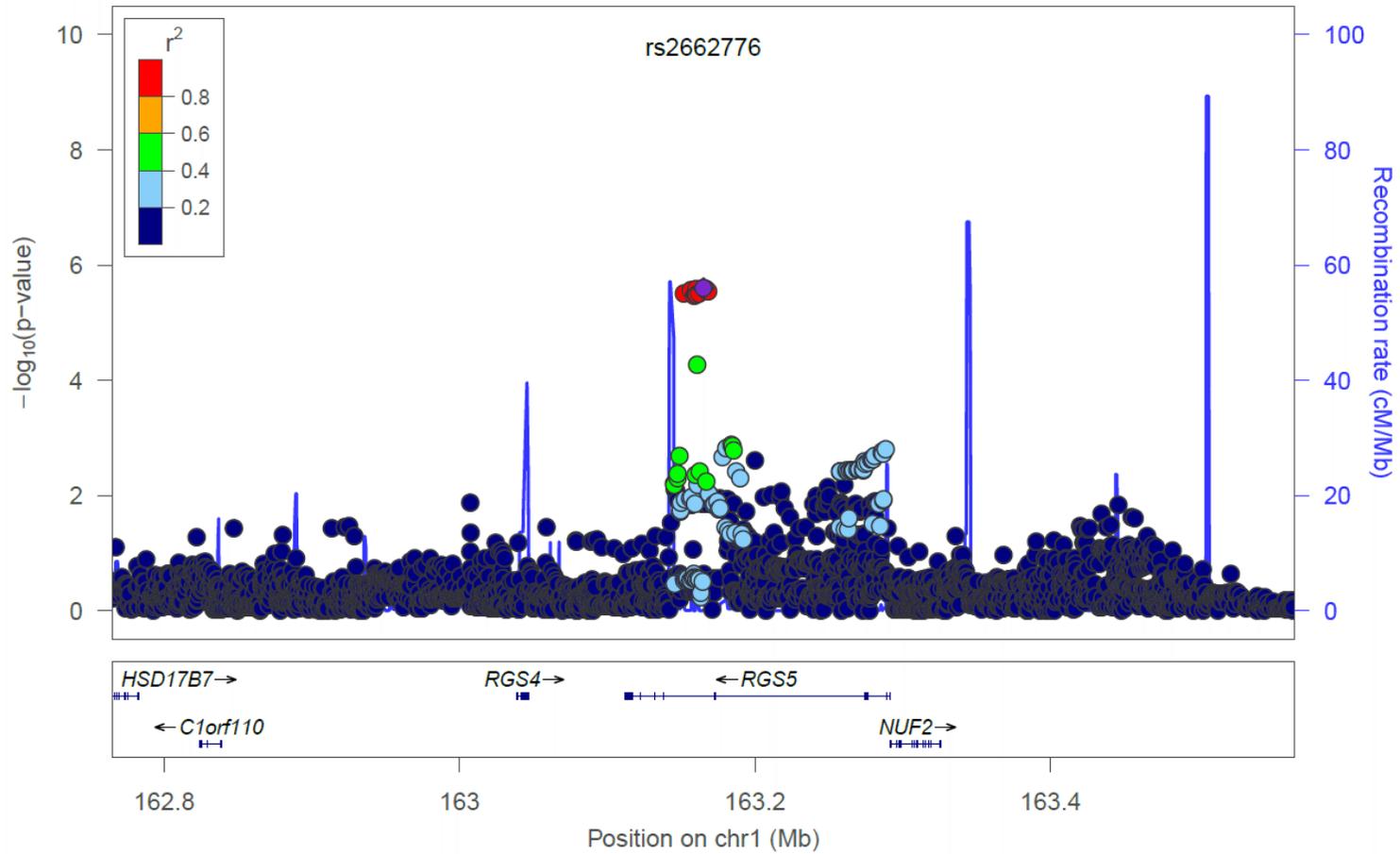


Supplementary Figure 2. Regional plots for the suggestive loci from meta-analysis of 1000G-imputed results from ALSPAC and QIMR. For details of the most significant SNP at each locus, see Table 1.

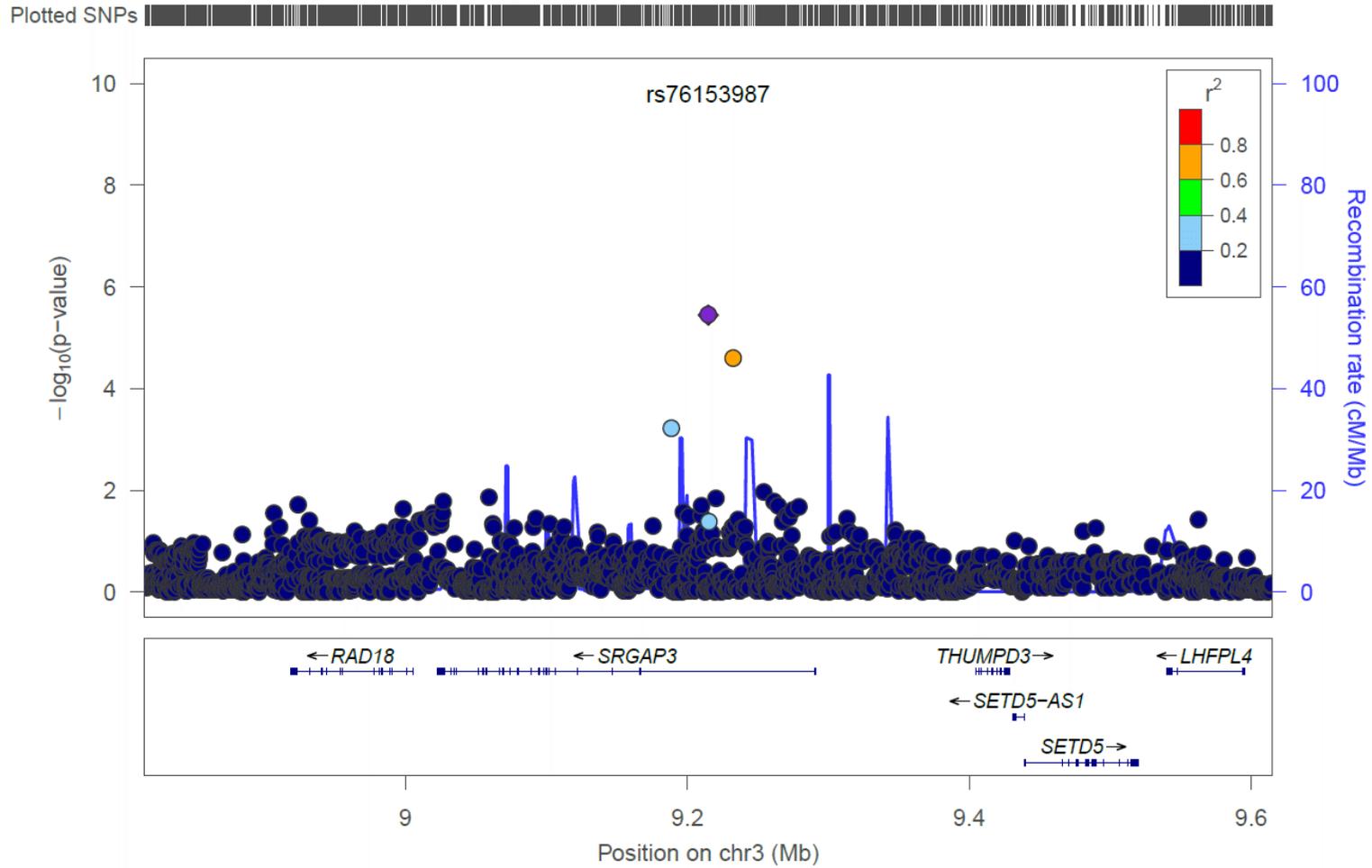


Chr 1 – rs2662776

Plotted SNPs

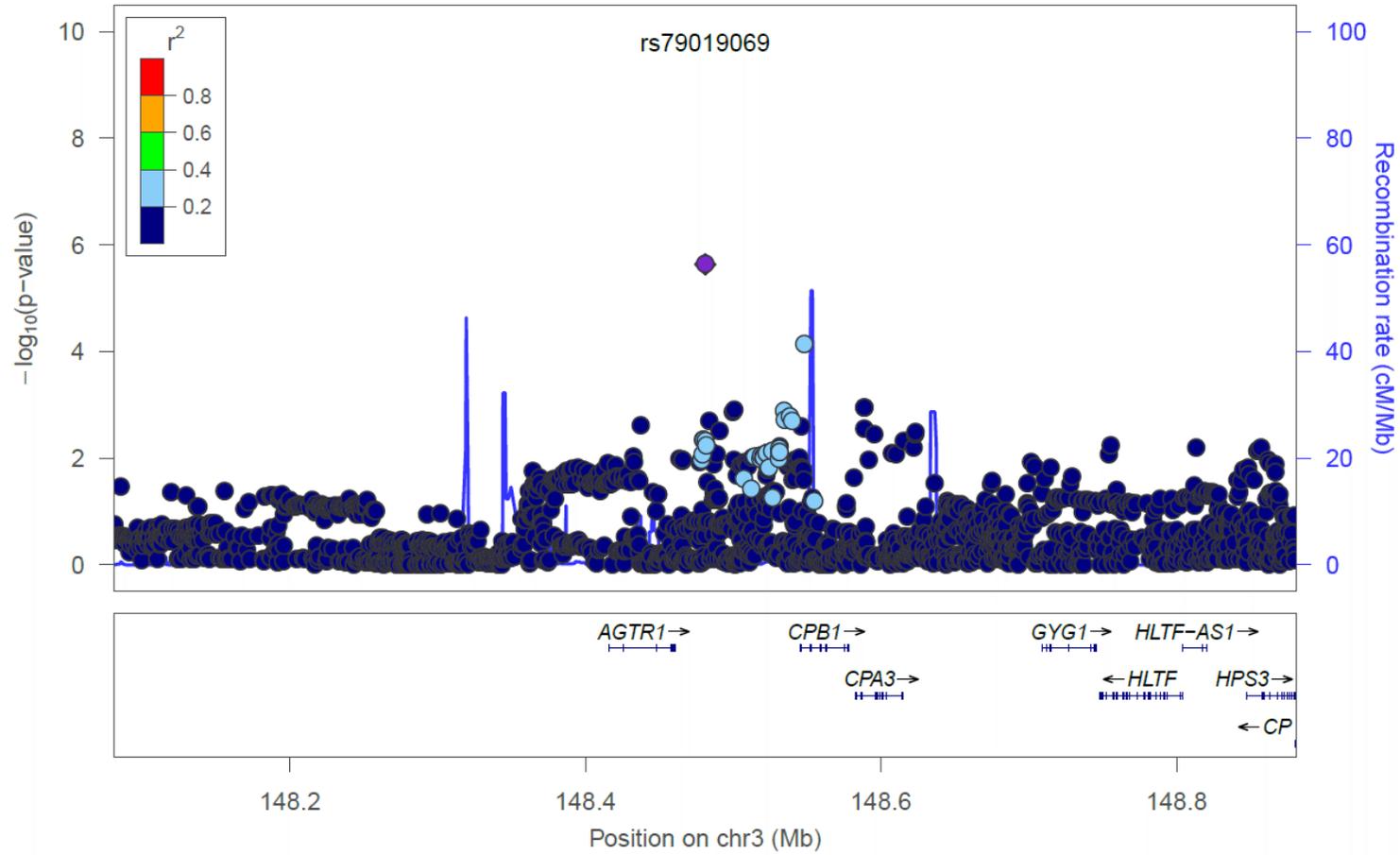


Chr 3 – rs76153987

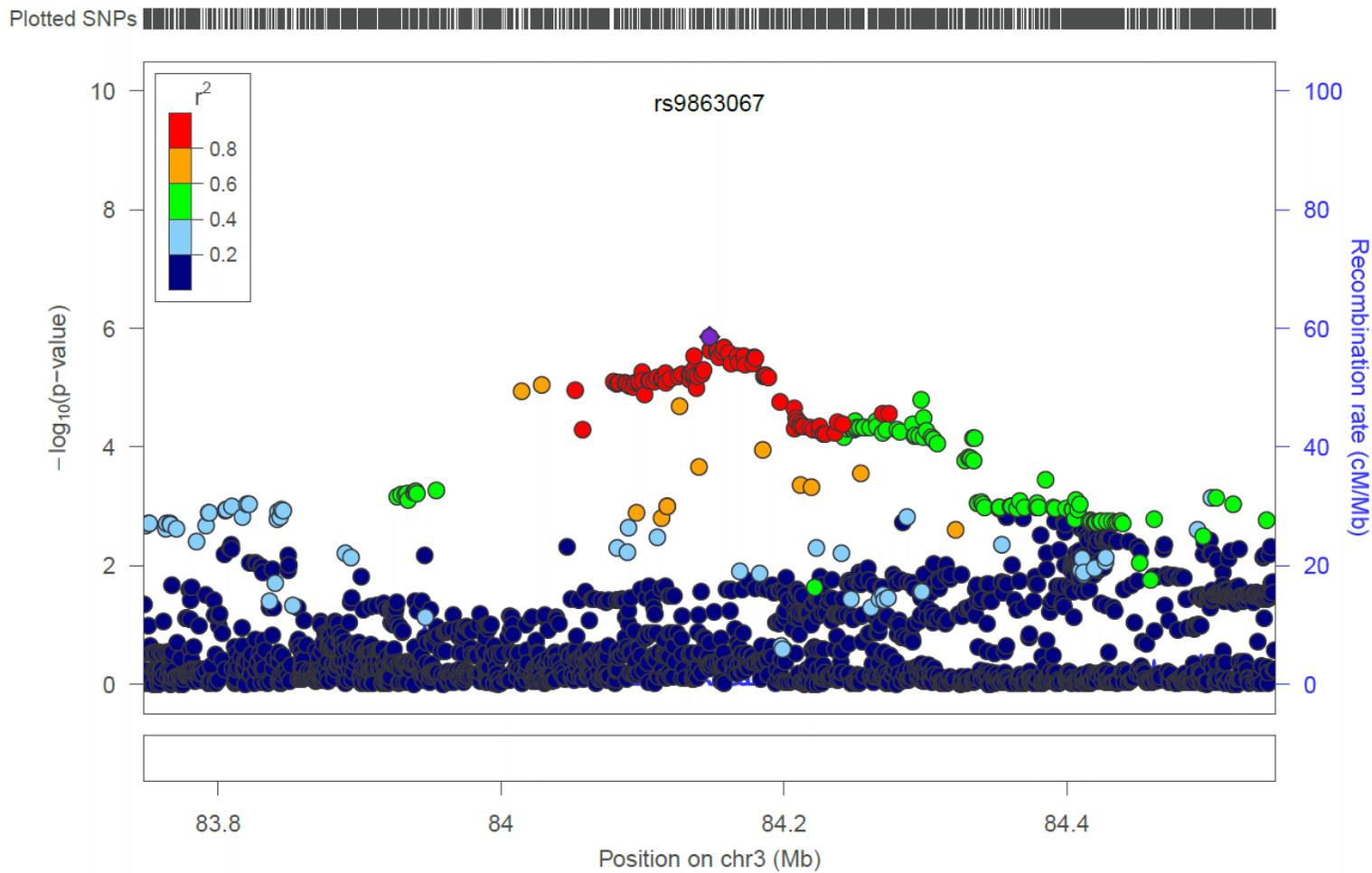


Chr 3 – rs79019069

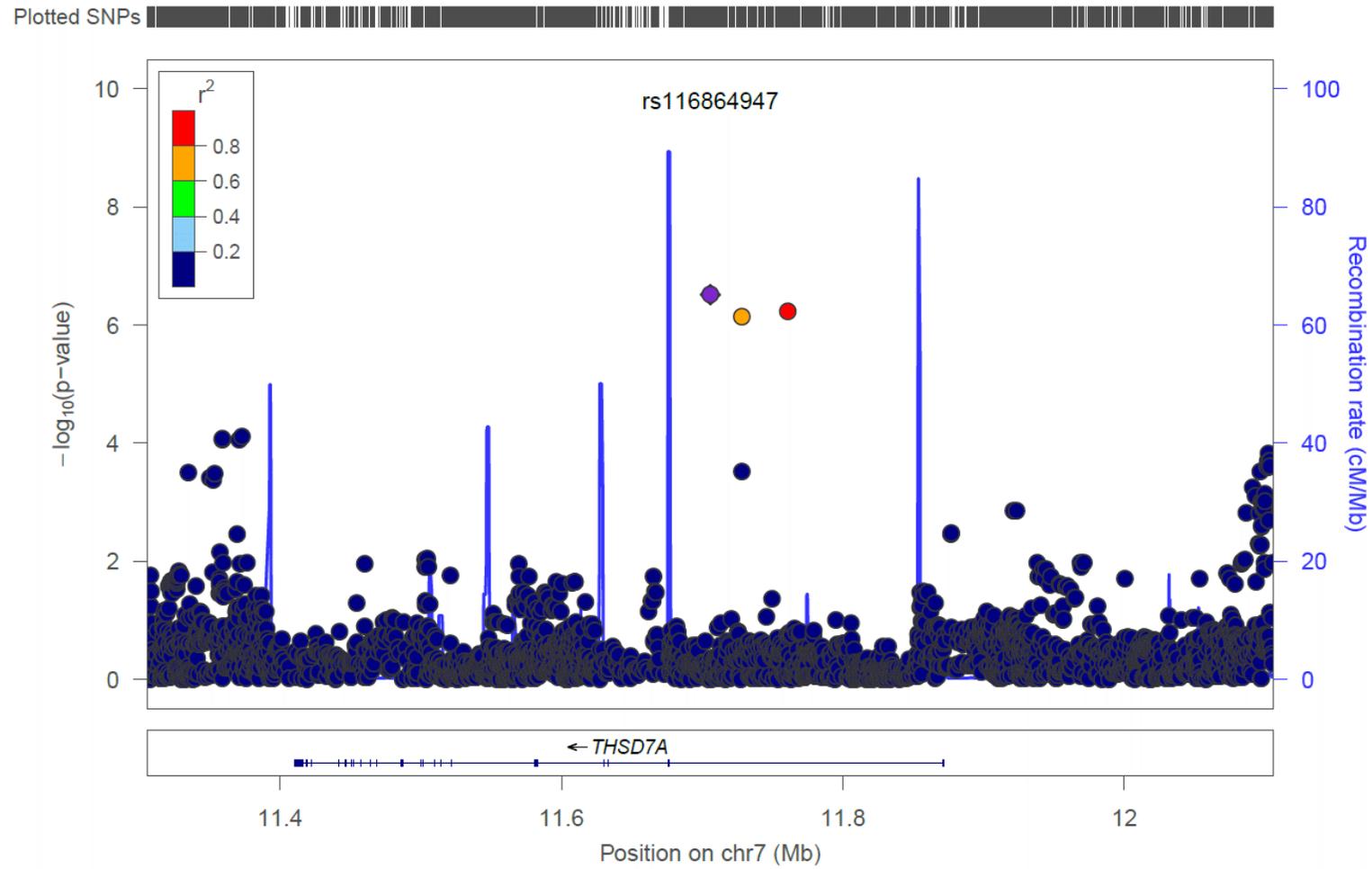
Plotted SNPs



Chr 3 – rs9863067

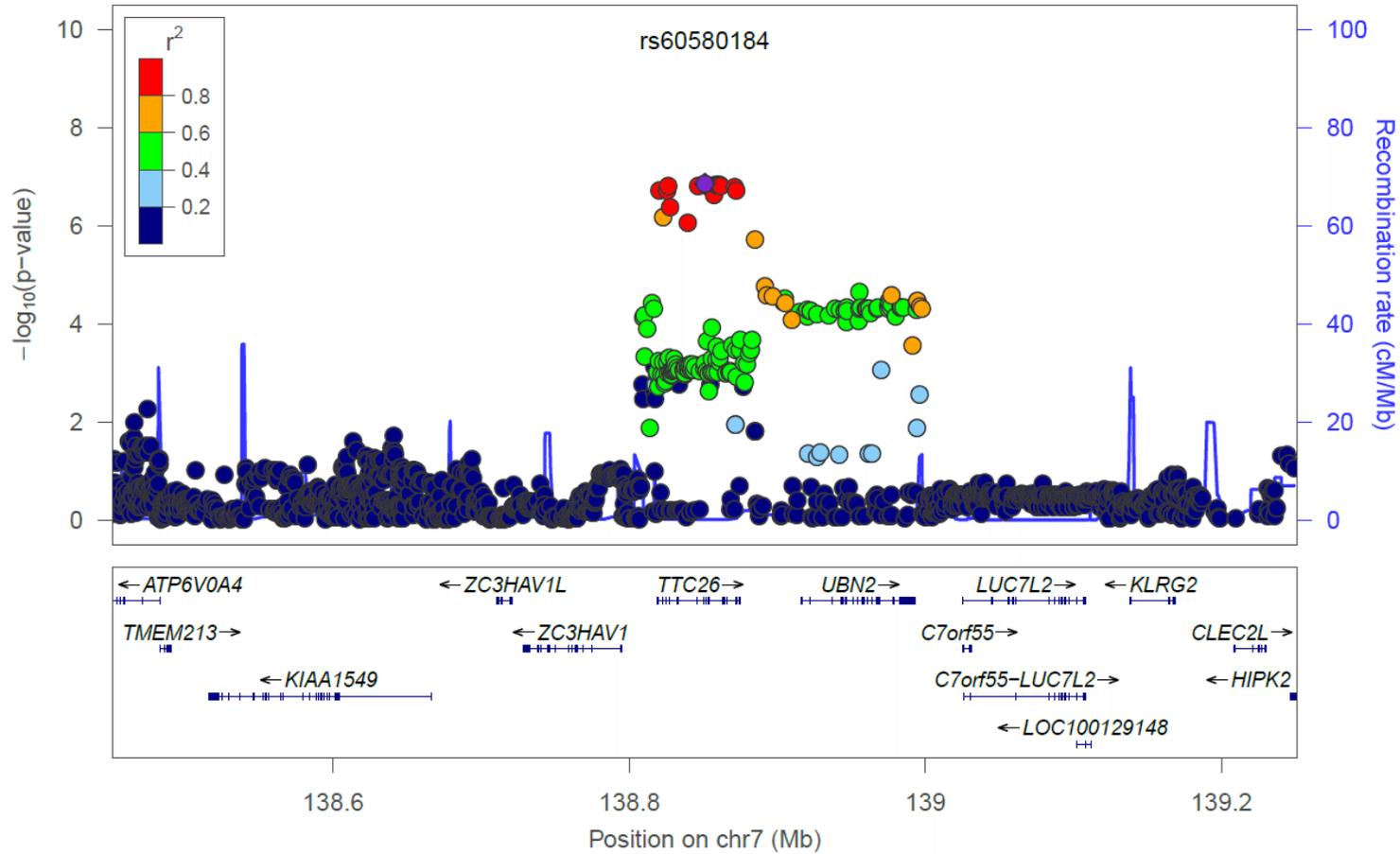


Chr 7 – rs116864947

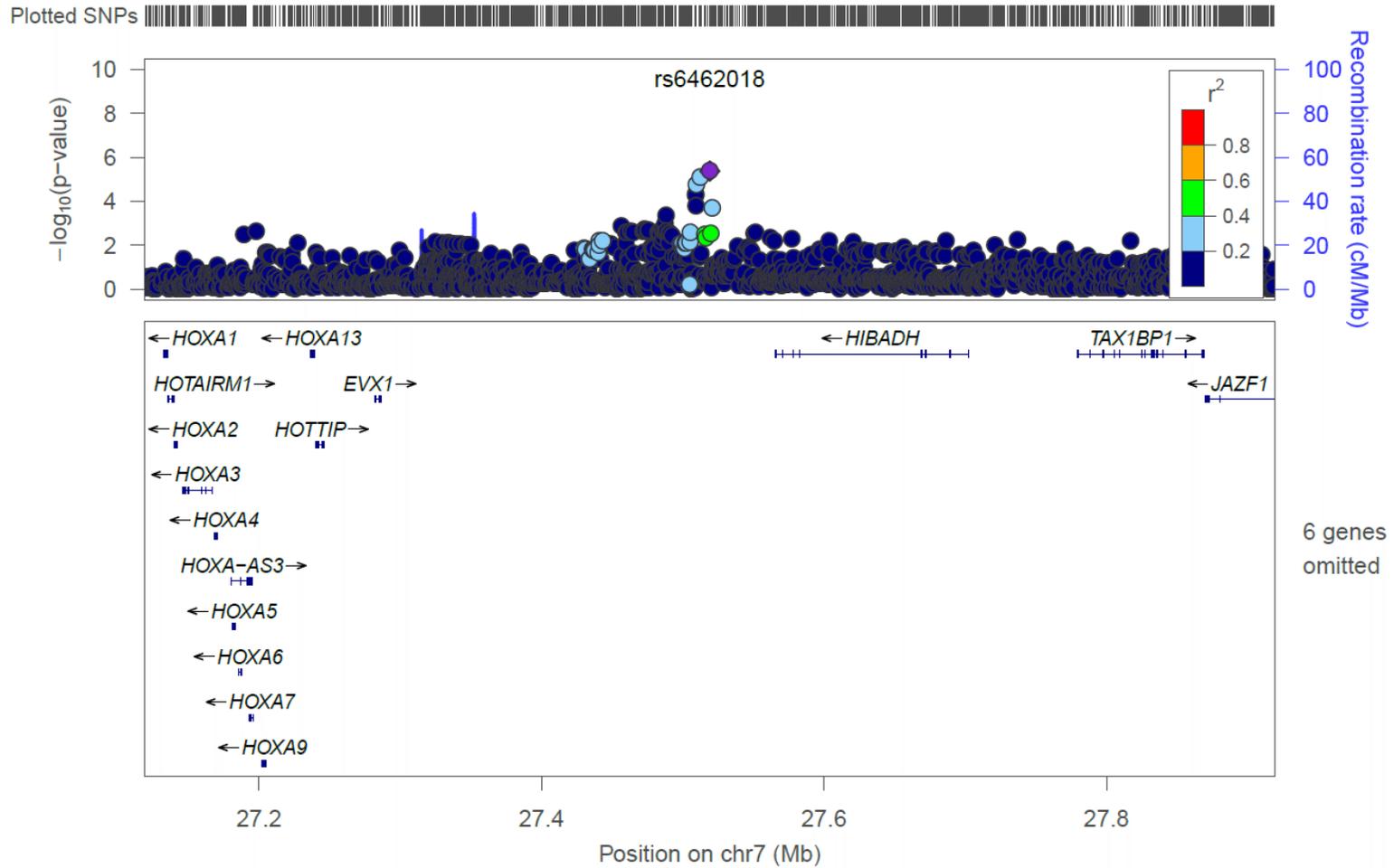


Chr 7 – rs60580184

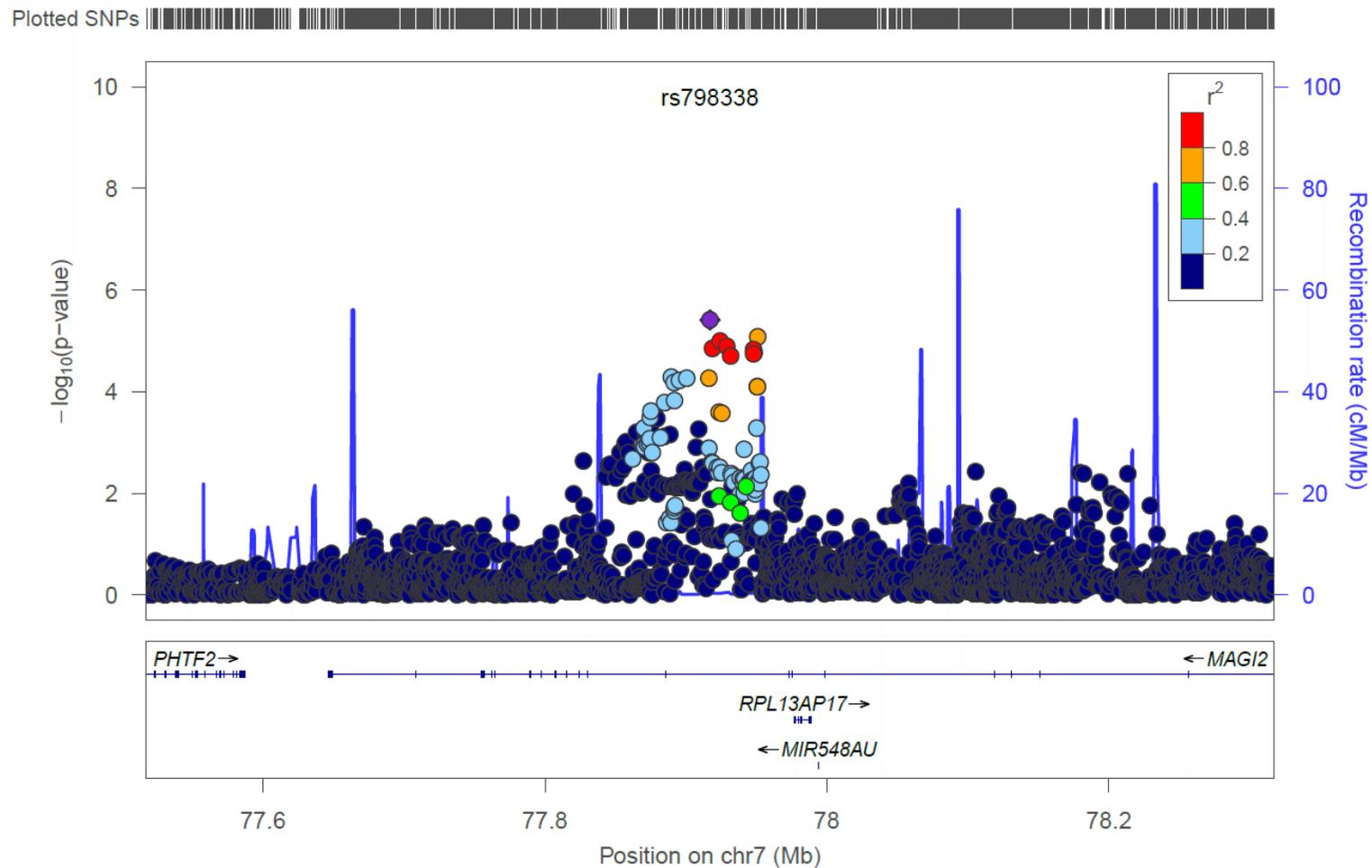
Plotted SNPs 



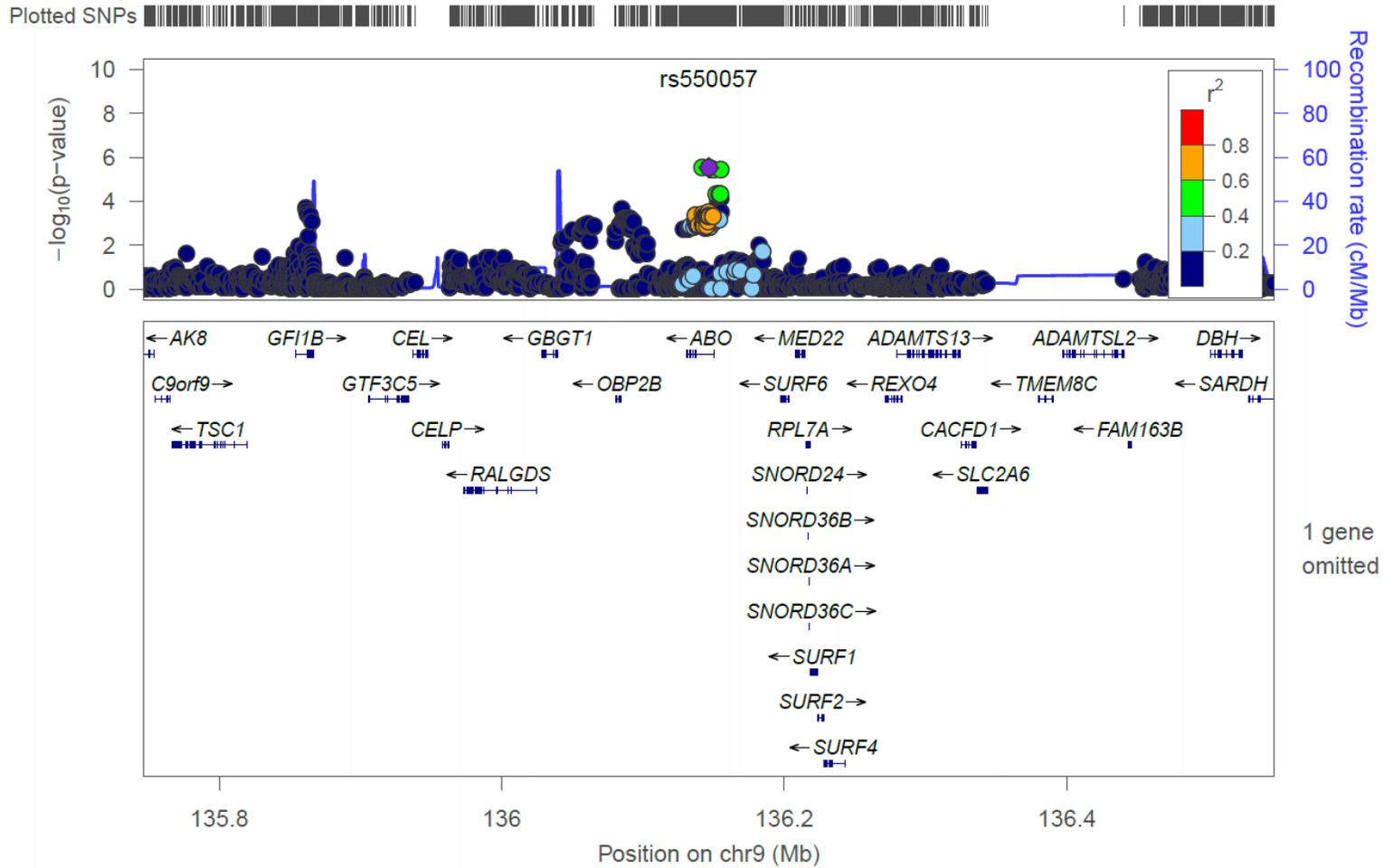
Chr 7 – rs6462018



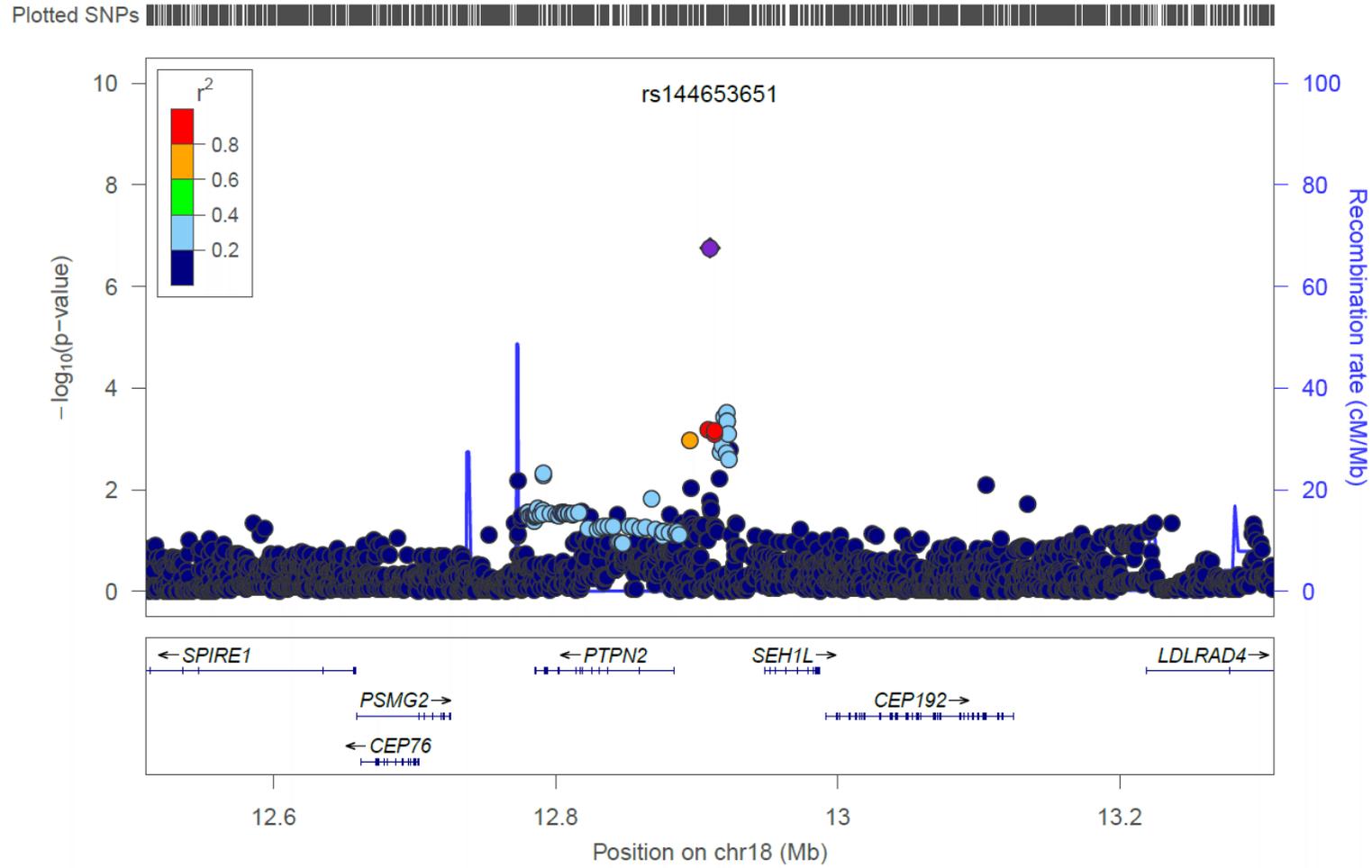
Chr 7 – rs798338



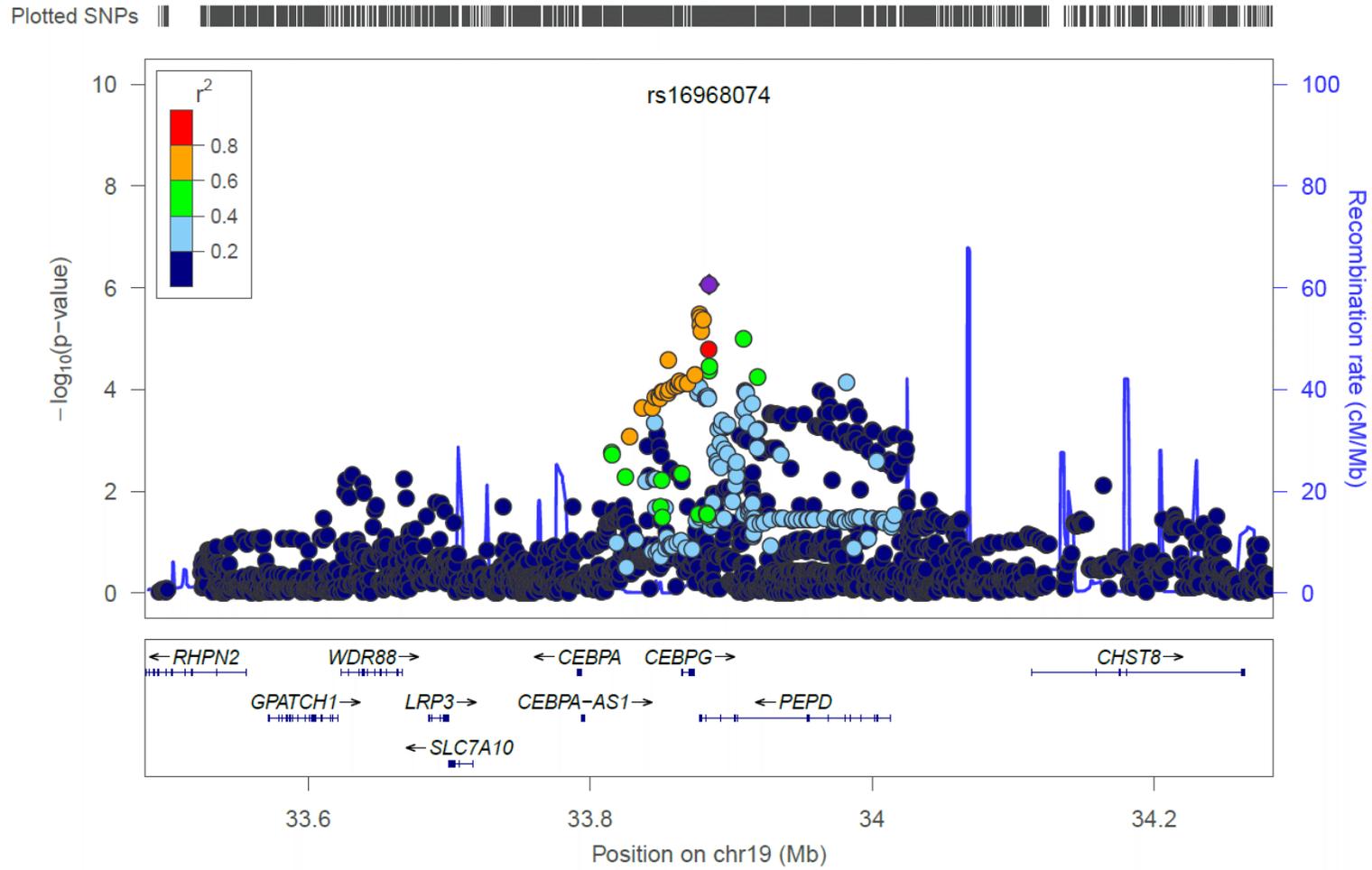
Chr 9 – rs550057



Chr 18 – rs144653651



Chr 19 – rs16968074



Supplementary Figure 3. Conditional analysis. Chromosome 9 *BSPRY-ALAD* region, results adjusted for effect of rs1805313; meta-analysis of ALSPAC and QIMR data.

